Office of Archeology and Historic Preservation
Washington, D.C. 20240

FHD-503 (113-117.W. Patrick St.)

FHD-504 (119-121 W. Patrick St.)

FHD-507 (133 W. Patrick St.)

## HISTORIC PRESERVATION CERTIFICATION APPLICATION — PART 1

(Pursuant to the Tax Reform Act of 1976)

ART'1 EVALUATION OF SIGNIFICANCE	nay be sent sep	parately or with Part 2.		
	d Uonta D	Quilding		
NAME OF PROPERTY: Black Horse Tavern an				
Address of property: Street 113, 117, 119, 121 W.				
City Frederick County Frederic		state Maryland	Zip Code	_21701
Name of historic district in which property is located: Frede	rick			
DESCRIPTION OF PHYSICAL APPEARANCE: (see instructions for men and photograph requirements—use revers	se side if necessi	ary),		
(See reverse side)				
STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE: (use reverse side if necessary)				
(See attached paper)				
AND MAILING ADDRESS OF OWNER:  Name HOBIC  Street 6306 FRIENDSHIP CT.	1 Original site	□ Moved Date of alteration	ons (it known):	
			MD	Zip Code 20034
Telephone Number (during day): Area Code (WV) 3° I hereby attest that the information I have provided is, to the best of Signature HOBIC By	i my knowledge.		of the property describ	ed abovs
office use only e structure described above is included within the boundaries of the district. e structure © appears © does not appear to meet National Register (	Nationat Registe	r historic district and $\square$ contri	butes □ does not confri	bute to the character of
gister in accord with the Department of the Interior procedures (36)	CFR 60).			•
e structure is tocated in a district which   appears   does not appear ed to the National Register in accord with Department of the Interior p trict.	no meet National procedures (36 CF	negister Criteria for Evaluatio	not appear to contribute	to the character of said
State Historic Preservation Officer		·	Date	
			36 CFR 67) and if subje	et to depreciation under
is property has been evaluated according to the criteria and proceduction 167 of the Internat Revenue Code of 1954, is hereby certified a historic structure.		*		
ction 167 of the Internat Revenue Code of 1954.		*		

FHD- 50

113-117 West Patrick Street is a two and one half story brick building laid in flemish bond on the south elevation and common bond on remaining visible elevations.

T building is six bays wide and three bays deep with an ell shaped two story brick wing one bay square with rear balcony. The first floor wall is constructed of rubble stone. The entire first floor of the main block of the building has been altered to accommodate an automobile agency and is now faced with granite, large show windows and a large driveway where originally an archway led to the rear of the building according to deeds. This driveway leads to a large two story concrete block garage to the rear with collapsed roof.

The second story front has 6/6 sash with flat brick arches. The entire facade was sandblasted approximately ten years ago.

The rooflines rest on three string brick cornices on the front and rear with the front one being of moulded convex and concave bricks which is unusual in Frederick.

FAD-5041 FOLD Willest Ballang

119-121 West Patrick Street is a two and one half story brick building laid in flemish bond on the principal elevation and common bond on the remaining elevations.

The principal facade is eight bays wide. A three bay wide two story brick wing in bad condition extends to the rear of the northwest side. This addition was built in the late part of the nineteenth century. The entire first floor of the building has been altered like 113-117 West Patrick to accommodate an automobile agency and is faced with granite and large show windows. A two story cinder block garage extends to the rear. The second floor front has 6/6 sash with flat brick are and wood sills,

The building is covered by an asphalt gable roof with simple cornice and flate shaped modillions.

Although much of the interior woodworking has been removed, some fine roused paneled and shouldered architrave molding over doors and windows remains in the front, west, and center second floor rooms of this building.

FHD-Soプ

133 West Patrick St. is a tall narrow two story brick commercial building laid in common bond, three bays wide and four bays deep. The entire building was sandblasted approximately ten years ago.

The first floor of the building was altered to accommodate a three window unit with small panes divided by plain pilasters with panels above and below in pseudo-colonial styling.

The second floor front windows are of 6/6 segmentally topped sashes with flat hooded cornices supported by the above mentioned brackets and decorated with floral scrolls in the arch infil areas and with incised key blocks centering each window. The front roof cornice is supported by similar brackets with segmental panels of floral scrolls and centered key blocks between the brackets as over the windows.

A one story cement block addition surrounds and extends the wing.

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

Black Horse Tavern and Hertz Building

FHO-503 504 507

th federal style buildings located at 113-121 West Patrick Street contribute significantly to the streetscape. Both buildings predate most of the mid nineteenth century buildings in the area.

Despite numerous alterations, both buildings have retained much original architectural detailing including interior moldings, a marble fireplace added after the construction of the building, and stepped brick cornice.

The buildings were built at different times. According to title searches, 119-121 stood in its present location by 1797 when it was described as a three story brick house and lot. The building served as Levy's Tavern in the first half of the nineteenth century and recently was mistaken for the Black Horse Tavern by local historians.

The building at 113-117 was probably built around 1817 when it was purchased by the Kimball family who owned it for almost twenty years.

The two story brick commercial building at 133 West Patrick Street was built in the third quarter of the nineteenth century and is typical of many located within the city. The nost interesting architectural feature are the second floor windows decorated with flat nooded cornices supported by brackets with fluting and incised triangular endings and floral scrolls in the arch infill areas in incised key blocks centering each window. The front roof cornice is supported by similar brackets with segmental panels of floral scrolls and centered key blocks between the brackets as over the windows.

## MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

## INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

NAME				
HISTORIC				
AND/OR COMMON	OLD FORD BUILDIN	NG (also see 119-2	21 W. Patrick Street	t)-FHD-504
LOCATION				<del></del>
STREET & NUMBER	113-117 W. Patri	ick Street		
CITY, TOWN	Frederick	VICINITY OF	CONGRESSIONAL DISTRI	СТ
STATE	Maryland	VIOLITY OF	county Frederic	-k
CLASSIFIC	***************************************		rederic	
CATEGORY DISTRICT  XBUILDING(S) STRUCTURE SITE OBJECT	OWNERSHIPPUBLICPUBLICBOTHUBLIC ACQUISITIONIN PROCESSBEING CONSIDERED	STATUS X_OCCUPIEDUNOCCUPIEDWORK IN PROGRESS ACCESSIBLE X_YES: RESTRICTEDYES: UNRESTRICTEDNO	PRESE  AGRICULTURE  XCOMMERCIAL  EDUCATIONAL  ENTERTAINMENT  GOVERNMENT  INDUSTRIAL  MILITARY	ENT USE MUSEUMPARKPRIVATE RESIDENRELIGIOUSSCIENTIFICTRANSPORTATIONOTHER:
OWNER OF	PROPERTY			
NAME			Telephone #:	
STREET & NUMBER				
CITY, TOWN		VICINITY OF	STATE , Z	ip code
		VICINITY OF		
LOCATION	OF LEGAL DESCR		Tibor #.	······································
LOCATION COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, E	T. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1.	IPTION	Liber #: Folio #:	
COURTHOUSE,		IPTION	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, E	ETC. Frederick County	IPTION Courthouse	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, E STREET & NUMBER CITY, TOWN	N. Court Street	IPTION Courthouse	Folio #:	
COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, E STREET & NUMBER CITY, TOWN  REPRESEN	N. Court Street Frederick, Maryl	IPTION Courthouse and NG SURVEYS	Folio #:  STATE	
COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, E STREET & NUMBER CITY. TOWN REPRESEN TITLE	N. Court Street Frederick, Maryl	IPTION Courthouse and NG SURVEYS	Folio #:	

FHO-503

CONDITION

**CHECK ONE** 

**CHECK ONE** 

 $\underline{\underline{\mathbf{X}}_{\text{GOOD}}}$ 

\_\_FAIR

\_\_DETERIORATED
\_\_RUINS
\_\_UNEXPOSED

Xunaltered 2nd floor Xoriginal site
Xaltered 1st floor \_moved D.

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

This is a 2-1/2 story brick building now detached on the right side. It is six bays wide and approximately three bays in depth with an "L" shaped, two story brick wing, one bay square with a two story, one bay square extension with a rear balcony and the first floor wall of this being of stone construction. Attached to the rear of the rest of the building on the left is a large on story garage extension. Front brickwork is of recently restored Flemish bond, but the side is sealed with cement. The entire first floor area has been altered to accomodate an automobile agency and is now faced with granite and has large paned windows and a wide driveway. The second story front has 6/6 sash with flat brick jack arches and granite type sills. window in the left west bay has apparently been moved to the left about 18". Rear windows are 2/2 or 6/6 with wood lintels and sills and the wings have 6/6 and 6/1 sash with wood lintels and sills. A rear door on the wing is paneled and with an overlight. The roof of the building has a moderate slope metal "A" frame with large enclosed chimneys on either side of the right gable and connected by a curtain. The rooflines rest on three string brick cornices on the front and rear with the front one being of moulded convex and concave bricks -- unusual in Frederick. The building rests on a low foundation.

PERIOD	AF	EAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -	- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW	
PREHISTORIC	ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	_COMMUNITY PLANNING	_LANOSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	RELIGION
1400-1499	ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	CONSERVATION	_LAW	SCIENCE
_1500-1599	AGRICULTURE	ECONOMICS	LITERATURE	SCULPTURE
_1600-1699	ARCHITECTURE	EDUCATION	MILITARY	SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
1700-1799	ART	ENGINEERING	MUSIC	THEATER
X1800-1899	COMMERCE	_EXPLORATION/SETTLEME	NTPHILOSOPHY	TRANSPORTATION
_1900- 1815-Bowers	_communications Survey/Georgian-	LINOUSTRY LINVENTION Th	POLITICS/GOVERNMENT ere is said to be a ve	$\frac{X}{\text{OTHER}}$ (SPECIFY) ery old mantel in a
	Federal	se	cond floor room - now	locked
SPECIFIC DATE	s	BUILDER/A	RCHITECT	

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

This large building, an historic landmark of the old National Road, W. Patrick Street, has kept its age well, has a very attractive Georgian/Federal appearance, and with the first floor restored to former appearance, could become one of the most important buildings of architectural genius in Frederick. It frames the north side of this street.

## 9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

CONTINUE ON	SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY	
10 GEOGRAPHI	CAL DATA	
ACREAGE OF NOMINAT	IED PROPERTY	
-		
		•
VERBAL BOUNDAR	RY DESCRIPTION	
		S OD COUNTY DOLLNOADIEC
LIST ALL STA	TES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STA	TE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES
STATE	COUNTY	
STATE	COUNTY	
11 FORM PREP	ARED BY	
NAME / TITLE	DOUGLAS M. GREENE	
	ARCHITECTURAL HISTORIAN	
ORGANIZATION	HISTORICAL DISTRICT COMMISSION	DATE
<u> </u>	CITY of FREDERICK, MD. 21701	OCTOBER 1974
STREET & NUMBER	CALL ALLED MINION, MED. MINI	TELEPHONE
CITY OR TOWN		STATE

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust

The Shaw House, 21 State Circle

Annapolis, Maryland 21401

(301) 267-1438